

# Multivariate polynomials and Newton-Puiseux expansions

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In this paper, we will be interested in the local resolution of equations of the type:

$$f(y) = 0 \text{ with } f \in \mathbb{C}[x_1, \dots, x_N, y]$$

To express the solutions, we will need a generalization for several variables of the Puiseux series: the series with exponents in a cone. To compute these series, we use an extension of the classical Newton polygon, the Newton polyhedron.

After a first part, in which we give some definitions and properties about elements of convex geometry and series with exponents in a cone, we present a resolution algorithm due to J. McDonald. We will take his work as starting point for the resolution process and improve it to obtain an algorithm computing what we called a full set of solutions. That is to say a set of couples composed of a cone and the associated series expansions of the solutions. More precisely, we consider the discriminant of  $f$ , with respect to the variable  $y$ , and the fan of its Newton polyhedron. To each cone  $\sigma$  of this fan, we can associate pathes of the Newton polyhedron of  $f$  and solutions expansions with exponents in a translate of  $\sigma$ .

For example, for the equation:

$$f(x_1, x_2, y) = x_2 y^2 + y^2 + x_2^2 y + x_1^2 y + x_1^2 x_2 y - x_1 x_2$$

we find three cones and for each cone we compute two solutions.