

# Unification Theory

Exercises

SS2008

For the definitions and notation see the course materials.

1. Prove:

**Theorem 1 (Elementary Properties of Substitutions).**

- Composition of substitutions is associative.
- For all  $\mathcal{X} \subseteq \mathcal{V}$ ,  $t$  and  $\sigma$ , if  $\text{vars}(t) \subseteq \mathcal{X}$  then  $t\sigma = t\sigma|_{\mathcal{X}}$ .
- For all  $\sigma$ ,  $\vartheta$ , and  $t$ , if  $t\sigma = t\vartheta$  then  $t\sigma|_{\text{vars}(t)} = t\vartheta|_{\text{vars}(t)}$

2. Prove:

**Theorem 2.** A substitution  $\sigma$  is idempotent iff  $\text{dom}(\sigma) \cap \text{ran}(\sigma) = \emptyset$ .

3. Prove:

**Theorem 3.** For any  $\sigma$  and  $\vartheta$ ,  $\sigma = \vartheta$  iff there exists a variable renaming substitution  $\eta$  such that  $\sigma\eta = \vartheta$ .

4. Implement the Recursive Descent Algorithm in your favorite programming language.
5. Bring a counterexample that shows that removing the first line from the Recursive Descent Algorithm (**if**  $s$  is a variable **then**  $s := s\sigma$ ;  $t := t\sigma$ ) destroys soundness.
6. Remove the first line from the Recursive Descent Algorithm (**if**  $s$  is a variable **then**  $s := s\sigma$ ;  $t := t\sigma$ ), but modify the last line (**else**  $\sigma := \sigma\{s \mapsto t\}$ ) in such a way that the obtained algorithm is correct.
7. Show the steps of the matching algorithm discussed in the class to find all substitutions that match the pattern term  $f(x, f(a, x))$  to a subterm of  $f(a, f(f(b, a), f(a, f(b, a))))$ .
8. Slide 29 in 2008SS\_04\_E-Unification.pdf: Show that collection of all mgu's of  $\Gamma'$ s is a complete set of  $C$ -unifiers of  $\Gamma$ .
9. Do the exercise on the slide 63 in 2008SS\_04\_E-Unification\_1.pdf.
10. Slide 65 in 2008SS\_04\_E-Unification\_1.pdf: Show that the set of solutions is complete.
11. Slide 20 in 2008SS\_05\_E-Unification\_2.pdf: Prove the theorem.
12. Find a counterexample that shows that if the set of rewrite rules  $R$  is not confluent, then basic narrowing with  $R$  is incomplete.