

Logic Programming

Introduction

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"What" vs "How"

Declarative vs Procedural Programming

Procedural programming

- ▶ The programmer has to specify **how** to get the output for the range of required inputs.
- ▶ The programmer must know the appropriate algorithm.

Declarative programming

- ▶ Requires a more descriptive style.
- ▶ The programmer must know **what** relationships hold between various entities.

Example: List Concatenation

In procedural style:

```
list procedure cat(list a, list b)
{
    list t = list u = copylist(a);
    while (t.tail != nil) t = t.tail;
    t.tail = b;
    return u;
}
```

In declarative style:

```
cat([], Z, Z).
cat([H|T], L, [H|Z]) :- cat(T, L, Z).
```

Logic Programming

- ▶ A declarative style programming paradigm.
- ▶ Computation through logical deduction.
- ▶ Uses the language of logic to express data and programs.
- ▶ Most of current logic programming languages use first order logic (FOL).
- ▶ Prolog – the most popular logic programming language.

Historical Facts

1970-ies:

- ▶ **Bob Kowalski.**
"Predicate Logic as a Programming Language".
IFIP Congress, Stockholm
- ▶ **Alain Colmerauer** and his group.
Interpreter of the first logic programming language Prolog.
Marseille

Prolog

- ▶ The main subject of this course
- ▶ Used in Artificial Intelligence, Natural Language Processing, Automated Reasoning, XML Querying...
- ▶ Exists in many dialects (Sicstus Prolog, SWI Prolog, Prolog IV, BinProlog, Ciao Prolog, Prolog LPA, Visual Prolog, YAP Prolog, Strawberry Prolog...)
- ▶ (Almost) all the dialects agree on the “core” part (ISO Standard for Prolog)

Useful Links

- ▶ SWI-Prolog:
<http://www.swi-prolog.org/>
- ▶ SWI-Prolog Editor (Windows only):
<http://lernen.bildung.hessen.de/informatik/swiprolog/indexe.htm>
- ▶ Prolog mode for (X)Emacs:
<http://turing.ubishops.ca/home/bruda/emacs-prolog/>
- ▶ Prolog newsgroup:
<http://groups.google.com/groups?group=comp.lang.prolog>
- ▶ Logic programming resources on the web (a good starting point):
<http://www.afm.sbu.ac.uk/logic-prog/>